

February 9, 2016

CONTRACT: DB00258 WBS ELEMENT: 17BP.2.R.59

FEDERAL-AID NO: STATE FUNDED

COUNTY: Beaufort ROUTE: SR 1326

DESCRIPTION: Replace Bridge #105 over Broad Creek on SR 1326

ADDENDUM 3

TO: PROSPECTIVE BIDDERS

Please note the following revision to the proposal for the above referenced project.

• On Page 1 the first line should read

"DATE AND TIME OF BID OPENING: FEBRUARY 24, 2016"

- On Page 4 under Traditional Paper Bids item 10 should read :
 - "10. THE PROPOSAL WITH THE ITEMIZED PROPOSAL SHEET ATTACHED SHALL BE PLACED IN A <u>SEALED</u> ENVELOPE AND SHALL BE DELIVERED TO AND RECEIVED IN THE NCDOT DIVISION 2 OFFICE, LOCATED AT 105 PACTOLUS HIGHWAY, GREENVILLE, NC 27834, BY 11:00 AM ON, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 2016."
- On Page 4 under Traditional Paper Bids item 11 should read
 - **"11.** The sealed bid must display the following statement on the front of the sealed envelope:

ATTN: SARAH LENTINE QUOTATION FOR DB00258 (REPLACEMENT OF BRIDGE 105 IN BEAUFORT CO) TO BE OPENED AT 11:00 AM ON WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 2016."

• After the last page of the Proposal the document "Bridge Foundation Recommendations" should be added totaling 11 pages.





NICHOLAS J. TENNYSON Secretary

The contract will be prepared accordingly.

Sincerely,

Josh Wilder

Josh Wilder

Engineering Technician

cc: Mr. Ed Eatmon, PE

Mr. Cadmus Capehart, PE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RALEIGH, N.C.

PROPOSAL

DATE AND TIME OF BID OPENING: FEBRUARY 24, 2016 AT 11:00 AM

CONTRACT ID DB00258

WBS 17BP.2.R.59

FEDERAL-AID NO. STATE FUNDED

COUNTY BEAUFORT

T.I.P. NO.

MILES 0.214 ROUTE NO. SR 1326

LOCATION BRIDGE #105 ON SR 1326 OVER BROAD CREEK

TYPE OF WORK REPLACE BRIDGE #105 ON SR 1326 OVER BROAD CREEK NOTICE:

ALL BIDDERS SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE LAWS REGULATING THE PRACTICE OF GENERAL CONTRACTING AS CONTAINED IN CHAPTER 87 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA WHICH REQUIRES THE BIDDER TO BE LICENSED BY THE N.C. LICENSING BOARD FOR CONTRACTORS WHEN BIDDING ON ANY NON-FEDERAL AID PROJECT WHERE THE BID IS \$30,000 OR MORE, EXCEPT FOR CERTAIN SPECIALTY WORK AS DETERMINED BY THE LICENSING BOARD. BIDDERS SHALL ALSO COMPLY WITH ALL OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS REGULATING THE PRACTICES OF ELECTRICAL, PLUMBING, HEATING AND AIR CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION CONTRACTING AS CONTAINED IN CHAPTER 87 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA. NOTWITHSTANDING THESE LIMITATIONS ON BIDDING, THE BIDDER WHO IS AWARDED ANY FEDERAL - AID FUNDED PROJECT SHALL COMPLY WITH CHAPTER 87 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA FOR LICENSING REQUIREMENTS WITHIN 60 CALENDAR DAYS OF BID OPENING.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AS SHOWN BELOW:

THIS IS A ROADWAY & STRUCTURE PROPOSAL

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

PLEASE READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE PREPARING AND SUBMITTING YOUR BID.

All bids shall be prepared and submitted in accordance with the following requirements. Failure to comply with any requirement may cause the bid to be considered irregular and may be grounds for rejection of the bid.

TRADITIONAL PAPER BIDS:

- 1. Download the entire proposal from the Connect NCDOT website and return the entire proposal with your bid.
- 2. All entries on the itemized proposal sheet (bid form) shall be written in ink or typed.
- 3. The Bidder shall submit a unit price for every item on the itemized proposal sheet. The unit prices for the various contract items shall be written in figures. Unit prices shall be rounded off by the Bidder to contain no more than FOUR decimal places.
- **4.** An amount bid shall be entered on the itemized proposal sheet for every item. The amount bid for each item shall be determined by multiplying each unit bid by the quantity for that item, and shall be written in figures in the "Amount" column of the form.
- 5. The total amount bid shall be written in figures in the proper place on the bid form. The total amount bid shall be determined by adding the amounts bid for each item.
- **6.** Changes to any entry shall be made by marking through the entry in ink and making the correct entry adjacent thereto in ink. A representative of the Bidder shall initial the change in ink. Do not use correction fluid, correction tape or similar product to make corrections.
- 7. The bid shall be properly executed on the included Execution of Bid Non-collusion Affidavit, Debarment Certification and Gift Ban Certification form. All bids shall show the following information:
 - a. Name of corporation, partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, individual or firm, submitting bid. Corporations that have a corporate seal should include it on the bid.
 - b. Name of individual or representative submitting bid and position or title held on behalf of the bidder.
 - c. Name, signature, and position or title of witness.
 - d. Completed attestation by Notary Public

Note: Signer, Witness and Notary Public must be different individuals.

- **8.** The bid shall not contain any unauthorized additions, deletions, or conditional bids.
- 9. The Bidder shall not add any provision reserving the right to accept or reject an award, or to enter into a contract pursuant to an award.
- 10. THE PROPOSAL WITH THE ITEMIZED PROPOSAL SHEET ATTACHED SHALL BE PLACED IN A <u>SEALED</u> ENVELOPE AND SHALL BE DELIVERED TO AND RECEIVED IN THE NCDOT DIVISION 2 OFFICE, LOCATED AT 105 PACTOLUS HIGHWAY, GREENVILLE, NC 27834, BY 11:00 AM ON, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 2016.
- 11. The sealed bid must display the following statement on the front of the sealed envelope:

ATTN: SARAH LENTINE

QUOTATION FOR DB00258 (REPLACEMENT OF BRIDGE 105 IN BEAUFORT CO) TO BE OPENED AT 11:00 AM ON WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 2016.

12. If delivered by mail, the sealed envelope shall be placed in another sealed envelope and the outer envelope shall be addressed as follows:

N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ATTN: SARAH LENTINE PO BOX 1587 GREENVILLE, NC 27835-1587

OPTIONAL COMPUTER BID PREPARATION:

- 1. All instructions given above for completing and returning TRADITIONAL PAPER BIDS apply, except as modified by the provision "Computer Bid Preparation (Optional)", if applicable.
- 2. Expedite software necessary for electronic bid preparation may be downloaded from the Connect NCDOT website at: https://connect.ncdot.gov/letting/Pages/EBS-Information.aspx



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PAT MCCRORY GOVERNOR ANTHONY J. TATA SECRETARY

April 23, 2014

MEMORANDUM TO:	Maria A. Rogerson, P.E. Division Bridge Program Manager			
FROM:	K. J. Kim, Ph.D., P.E. Eastern Regional Geotechnical Manager			
STATE PROJECT:	17BP.2.R.59 (SF-060105)			
FEDERAL PROJECT: COUNTY:	Beaufort			
DESCRIPTION:	Bridge No. 105 on SR 1326 (Turkey Trot Rd. 2) over Broad Creek			
SUBJECT:	Bridge Foundation Recommendations			
4	ring Unit has completed the subsurface investigation and has prepared the tions for the above structure and presents the following project data:			
X Foundation Design Rec	commendations (3) pages			
Design Calculations ()	pages			
Special Provisions () pages				
Please call Majid Khazaei, questions concerning this memo	P.E. or Chris Kreider, P.E. at (919) 662-4710 if there are any orandum.			
KJK/CAK/MK Attachment				

WEBSITE: WWW.DOH.DOT.STATE.NC.US

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS

WBS: <u>17BP.2.R.59</u>

DESCRIPTION: Bridge No. 105 on SR 1326 (Turkey Trot Rd. 2)

over Broad Creek

T.I.P. NO.: SF-060105

COUNTY: Beaufort

STATION: 13+30.00 -L-

DESIGN CHECK

	INITIALS	DATE
DESIGN	MK	4/23/14
CHECK	CAK	4/23/14
APPROVAL	KJK	4/24/14



BENT	STATION	FOUNDATION TYPE	FACTORED RESISTANCE	MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS
END BENT 1	12+60.00 ± -L-	Cap on 12" Square Prestressed Concrete Piles	65 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap El. = 2.0 ft ± Estimated Length of Pile = 40 ft ± Number of Piles = 7
BENT 1	13+05.00 ± -L-	Cap on 16" Square Prestressed Concrete Piles with Steel Pile Tips	120 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap El. = 2.0 ft ± Point of Fixity = -25 ft ± Tip Elevation No Higher than = -33.0 ft Estimated Length of Pile = 45 ft ± Number of Piles = 7
BENT 2	13+55.00 ± -L-	Cap on 16" Square Prestressed Concrete Piles with Steel Pile Tips	120 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap El. = 2.0 ft ± Point of Fixity = -25 ft ± Tip Elevation No Higher than = -33.0 ft Estimated Length of Pile = 45 ft ± Number of Piles = 7
END BENT 2	14+00.00 ± -L-	Cap on 12" Square Prestressed Concrete Piles	65 tons/pile	Bottom of Cap El. = 2.0 ft ± Estimated Length of Pile = 40 ft ± Number of Piles = 7

NOTES ON PLANS & COMMENTS

See Following Pages

T.I.P. NO.: SF-060105

PREPARED BY: MK

DATE: 4/23/2014

CHECKED BY: CAK

DATE: 4/24/14

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATION NOTES ON PLANS

- 1) FOR PILES, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 2) PILES AT END BENT NO. 1 AND 2 ARE DESIGNED FOR A FACTORED RESISTANCE OF 65 TONS PER PILE.
- 3) DRIVE PILES AT END BENT NO. 1 AND 2 TO A REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE OF 90 TONS PER PILE.
- 4) PILES AT BENT NO. 1 AND 2 ARE DESIGNED FOR A FACTORED RESISTANCE OF 120 TONS PER PILE.
- 5) DRIVE PILES AT BENT NO. 1 AND 2 TO A REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE OF 165 TONS PER PILE. THIS REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE INCLUDES ADDITIONAL RESISTANCE FOR DOWNDRAG OR SCOUR.
- 6) INSTALL PILES AT BENT NO. 1 AND BENT NO. 2 TO A TIP ELEVATION NO HIGHER THAN -33.0 FT.
- 7) STEEL PILE TIPS ARE REQUIRED FOR PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILES AT BENT NO. 1 AND 2. FOR STEEL PILE TIPS, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 8) IF NECESSARY, PREDRILL PILE LOCATIONS AT BENT NO. 1 AND 2 TO ELEVATION -30 FT WITH EQUIPMENT THAT WILL RESULT IN A MAXIMUM PREDRILLING DIAMETER OF 24". FOR PREDRILLING FOR PILES, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 9) SPUDDING MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF PREDRILLING AT BENT NO. 1 AND 2.
- 10) THE SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATION FOR BENT NO. 1 AND 2 IS ELEVATION -12.0 FT. SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATIONS ARE USED TO MONITOR POSSIBLE SCOUR PROBLEMS DURING THE LIFE OF THE STRUCTURE.
- 11) TESTING THE FIRST END BENT PILE WITH THE PDA DURING DRIVING, RESTRIKING OR REDRIVING IS REQUIRED. FOR PDA TESTING, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND FOR PILE DRIVING CRITERIA, SEE PILE DRIVING CRITERIA PROVISION.
- 12) TESTING THE FIRST INTERIOR BENT PILE WITH THE PDA DURING DRIVING, RESTRIKING OR REDRIVING IS REQUIRED. FOR PDA TESTING, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND FOR PILE DRIVING CRITERIA, SEE PILE DRIVING CRITERIA PROVISION.
- 13) IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT A HAMMER WITH AN EQUIVALENT RATED ENERGY IN THE RANGE OF 30 to 45 FT-KIPS PER BLOW WILL BE REQUIRED TO DRIVE PILES AT BOTH END BENT NO. 1 AND 2. THIS ESTIMATED ENERGY RANGE DOES NOT RELEASE THE CONTRACTOR FROM PROVIDING DRIVING EQUIPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBARTICLE 450-3(D)(2) OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 14) IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT A HAMMER WITH AN EQUIVALENT RATED ENERGY IN THE RANGE OF 40 to 60 FT-KIPS PER BLOW WILL BE REQUIRED TO DRIVE PILES AT BOTH BENT NO. 1 AND 2. THIS ESTIMATED ENERGY RANGE DOES NOT RELEASE THE CONTRACTOR FROM PROVIDING DRIVING EQUIPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBARTICLE 450-3(D)(2) OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATION COMMENTS

- 1) 11/2:1 (H:V) SLOPE AT THE END BENTS ARE OK WITH SLOPE PROTECTION.
- 2) REINFORCED BRIDGE APPROACH FILLS ARE REQUIRED AT EACH END BENT.
- 3) THE DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION FOR BENT NO. 1 IS -7.5 FT.
- 4) THE DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION FOR BENT NO. 2 IS -8.5 FT.
- 5) NO WAITING PERIOD IS REQUIRED BEFORE BEGINNING ANY WORK FOR END BENT CONSTRUCTION AFTER COMPLETION OF THE EMBANKMENT AT EACH END BENT.
- 6) THE REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE AT BOTH END BENTS AND THE INTERIOR BENTS ARE BASED ON A DYNAMIC DRIVING RESISTANCE FACTOR OF 0.75 IN CONJUNCTION WITH A MINIMUM OF TWO PDA TESTS (ONE AT THE END BENT AND ONE AT THE INTERIOR BENT).

PILE PAY ITEMS

(Revised 8/15/12)

WBS ELEMENT	17BP.2.R.59	DATE <u>4/23/2014</u>
TIP NO.	SF-060105	DESIGNED BY MK
COUNTY_	Beaufort	CHECKED BY CAL
STATION_	13+30.00 -L-	
DESCRIPTION_		5 on SR 1326 (Turkey Trot Rd. 2) over Broad Creek
NUMBI NUMBER OF EI	OF BENTS WITH PILES ER OF PILES PER BENT ND BENTS WITH PILES F PILES PER END BENT	7 Only required for "Predrilling for Piles" & "Pile Excavation" pay items

		PILE PAY ITEM QUANTITIES						
Bent # or End Bent #	Steel Pile Points (yes/no)	Pipe Pile Plates (yes/no/maybe)	Predrilling For Piles (per linear ft)	Pile Redrives (per each)	Exca	Pile avation inear ft) Not In Soil	PDA Testing (per each)	
End Bent #1	no		, ,	2			\	
Bent #1	yes		240	2			 \ /	
Bent #2	yes		210	2			\	
End Bent #2	no			2				
		,,					$/ \setminus$	
TOTALS			450	8	0	0	2	

Notes:

Blanks or "no" represent quantity of zero.

If steel pile points are required, calculate quantity of "Steel Pile Points" as equal to the number of steel piles.

If pipe pile plates are or may be required, calculate the quantity of "Pipe Pile Plates" as equal to the number of pipe piles.

Show quantity of "PDA Testing" on the plans as total only.

If quantity of "PDA Testing" is 3 or less, reference "Pile Driving Criteria" provision in PDA notes on plans and include "Pile Driving Criteria" provision in the contract.

Revise the 2012 Standard Specifications as follows:

Page 4-72, Subarticle 450-3(D)(3) Required Driving Resistance, lines 26-30, delete first paragraph and replace with the following:

The Engineer will determine if the proposed pile driving methods and equipment are acceptable and provide the blows/ft and equivalent set for the required driving resistance noted in the plans, i.e., "pile driving criteria" except for structures with pile driving analyzer (PDA) testing. For structures with PDA testing, provide pile driving criteria for any bents and end bents with piles in accordance with Subarticle 450-3(F)(4).

Page 4-73, Subarticle 450-3(F) Pile Driving Analyzer, lines 45-48, delete third paragraph and replace with the following:

The Engineer will complete the review of the proposed pile driving methods and equipment within 7 days of receiving PDA reports and pile driving criteria. Do not place concrete for caps or footings on piles until PDA reports and pile driving criteria have been accepted.

Page 4-75, Subarticle 450-3(F) Pile Driving Analyzer, add the following:

(4) Pile Driving Criteria

Analyze pile driving with the GRL Wave Equation Analysis Program (GRLWEAP) manufactured by Pile Dynamics, Inc. Use the same PDA Consultant that provides PDA reports to perform GRLWEAP analyses and develop pile driving criteria. Provide driving criteria sealed by an engineer approved as a Project Engineer (key person) for the same PDA Consultant.

Analyze pile driving so driving stresses, energy transfer, ram stroke and blows/ft from PDA testing and resistances from CAPWAP analyses correlate to GRLWEAP models. Provide pile driving criteria for each combination of required driving resistance and pile length installed for all pile types and sizes. Submit 2 copies of pile driving criteria with PDA reports. Include the following for driving criteria:

- (a) Project information in accordance with Subarticle 450-3(F)(3)(a)
- (b) Table showing blows/ft and equivalent set vs. either stroke for multiple strokes in increments of 6" or bounce chamber pressure for multiple pressures in increments of 1 psi
- (c) Maximum stroke or blows/ft or pile cushion requirements to prevent overstressing piles as needed
- (d) GRLWEAP software version information
- (e) PDF copy of all pile driving criteria and executable GRLWEAP input and output files

Page 4-76, Article 450-4 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT, add the following:

The contract unit price for *PDA Testing* will also be full compensation for performing GRLWEAP analysis and developing and providing pile driving criteria.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

CONTENTS

SF-060105

7BP.

SHEET	DESCRIPTION
ı	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND
3	SITE PLAN
4	PROFILE
5-6	BORE LOGS

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 17BP.2.R.59 (SF-060105) F.A. PROJ. _ COUNTY BEAUFORT PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 105 ON SR 1326 (TURKEY TROT RD. 2) OVER BROAD CREEK AT -L- STA. 13+30

STATE STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SF-060105

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE YARROWS FELD BORNING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, COTICENSE RECOVERING UNIT AT 1991 TOT-650, NETHER THE SUBSURFACE FLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORNING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOUL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

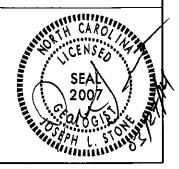
CEMERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARRS ARE BASED ON A CEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE. SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARLY HERLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORRISS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORROHOULT. HIL LABORATION'S SAMPLE DATA AND THE DISTU MIN-PLACED TST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DECREE OF RELIBBILITY WHEREHIT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOU, MOSTUME CONDITIONS INDICATED WITH SUBSEPPACE RIVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOU, MOSTUME CONDITIONS OF ACCORDING TO CLIMATE CONTINUES.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETALS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY CALLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETALS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN AFFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT, THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SIFFCIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE ENVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR DAMANTEE THE SIFFCIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE ENVESTIGATION AND FOR THE OPERATIONS TO SEE EXCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE ENVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY MANSEL AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OF FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE OFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE RIFORMATION.

	D.G. PINTER
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	TT OFFICE
INVESTIGATED I	BY_J.L. STONE
CHECKED BY_	D.N. ARGENBRIGHT
SUBMITTED BY	D.N. ARGENBRIGHT
DATE	MARCH 2014

PERSONNEL J.D. GEMPERLINE

R.E. SMITH



NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

	SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, I EX	45, 51 MBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS	
SOIL DESCRIPTION GRADATION WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.		ROCK DESCRIPTION HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN NATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD VIELD SPT REFUSAL, AN INFERRED	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN	UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. KALSO POORLY GRADED	ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV,)- SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
180 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AGAITO T286, ASTM D-1586), SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN BU FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE	ADUIFER - A WATER SEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS,
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE: VERY STOF, SRAY, DUTY CLAY, MOST WITH WITERELOCOL FINE SIND LIVERS, MOSHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 188 ROCK (NR) RICHARD FOR FOOT IF TESTED.	OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	THE TO COADES COAD INSTEAD OF THE PROPERTY AND THE TANGENING POOR THAT	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS OPERAND MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) FINE TO COARSE GHAIN JORGOS MAD HETHROPHILE NOCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GREISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	GROUND SURFACE.
ULASS. 1 \(\) 35% PASSING *2000 1 > 35% PASSING *2000	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-FRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN	CALCAREOUS ICALCI - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1-a A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-3-8 A-8 A-8 A-6 A-7 A-1-4 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-3-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A-8 A	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIGUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31	ROCK (NCR) SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLO SPT REFUSAL IF TESTEO, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANOSTONE, ETC.	OF SLOPE.
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE L10UID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE L10UID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50	CDASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL
Y PACCING	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	(CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC.	DIKE - A TABULAR BOOY OF IGNEDUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT
* 10 S8 MX S8 MX S1 MY S01LS S01LS S01LS S01LS	DRGANIC MATERIAL GRANULAR SILT - CLAY SOILS SOILS DITHER MATERIAL	- WEATHERING	ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
■ 200 15 HX 25 HX 18 HX 35 HX 35 HX 35 HX 35 HX 36 HN 36 HN 36 HN 36 HN	IRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE,	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
L100,00 LIMIT 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SDME 20 - 35%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF
PLASTIC MILEX 5 MX NP 16 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN 11 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN LITTLE OR HIGHLY	HIGHLY DRGANIC >10% >20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(Y SLI,) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
GROUP INDEX 8 8 8 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 15 MX NO MX MODERATE ORGANIC		SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
OC MAIOE GOAVE AND FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY ORGANIC	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	(SLI,)) INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
MATERIALS SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS MATTER GER. RATING	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS, IN	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM
AS A EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR PROPER POOR UNSUITABLE	E PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA	(MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELOSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL.
SUBGRADE		WITH FRESH ROCK.	FEDOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELOSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN
COMPOSTANCE OF RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED	FT SPT TEST DOUBLE	MNDD, SEY, J AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK, IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	THE FIELD.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION WY CORE	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
GENERALLY VERY LOOSE 4 TO 18	SOIL SYMBOL AUGER BORING SPT N-VALUE	ISEY.) IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT, SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
MATERIAL MEDIUM DENSE 10 TO 30 N/A	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER -()- CORE BORING (REF)- SPT REFUSAL	IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N YALVES > 100 BPF	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
(NON-COHESIVE) DENSE 38 TO 58 VERY DENSE >50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	VERY SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AFRATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
VERY 50F1 (2 (0.26	— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY "O MONITORING WELL	(V SEV.) THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING, SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TD 0.50	INFERRED ROCK LINE A PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION	VESTIGES OF THE DRIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. 1F TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 189 BPF	INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	***** ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY SLOPE INDICATOR	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS, QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD >30 >4	25/825 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	ROCK SEGMENTS EDUAL TO DR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AN
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	ROCK STRUCTURES	ROCK HARDNESS	EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	SOUNDING ROD	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	ABBREVIATIONS	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUCED ROCKS.
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (SSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVEB TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR
GRAIN MM 385 75 2.0 8.25 8.05 0.005	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7 _a - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS IN OR BPF) OF
SIZE IN. 12 3	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC OMT - OILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS	MEDIUM CAN 8E GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE COURSE OF STANDARD OF STANDAR	PI - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
(ATTERBERG LIMITS) OESCRIPTION GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	6 - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE	SOFT CAN BE GROVEO OR COUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT, SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	F STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER YABLE	FRAC FRACTUREO, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIA FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING		TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE
PLASTIC SEMISOLIDE REQUIRES ORYING TO	HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO	FINGERNAIL.	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (15.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
RANGE (PI) PLASTIC LIMIT	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	
PLE - PERSISE LIMIT	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	TERM SPACING LERM SPACING VERY WIDE HORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED > 4 FEET	BENCH MARK: 8M-I: RAILROAD SPIKE IN POWER POLE NO. 20995 AT -L- STA, 42+22, 38' RT
OH OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THIS Y DEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	-L- STA, 42+22, 36 RT ELEVATION: 4.62 FT.
SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT	6' CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE	MODERATELY CLUSE 1 TO 3 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	BK-5I S'HOLLOW AUGERS -8	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THINCKLY LAMINATED 4.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED 4.008 FEET	Males
PLASTICITY		INDURATION]
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) ORY STRENGTH		FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
NONPLASTIC 8-5 VERY LOW	X CME-550 TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS	FRIABLE RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	
LOW PLASTICITY 6-15 SLIGHT MED. PLASTICITY 16-25 MEDIUM	A CASING WY AUVANCER HAND TOOLSE	CONTROL DAY OF STRUCTURE CONTROL DAY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	
HIGH PLASTICITY 26 OR MORE HIGH		MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	TRICONETUNGCARS. HAND AUGER	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE;	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CONG BII FE	DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	WANE SHEAR TEST	EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	1
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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SF-060105 SHEET NO. 2 OF 6

